

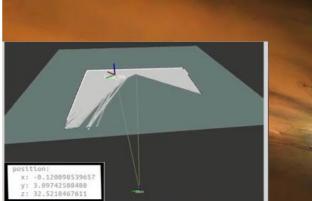
# Vision on board drones

1. AUTONOMOUS IMAGE	-
ANALYSIS	

Environment understanding: visual object detection and recognition (off-line or on-line)

#### 2. AUTONOMOUS FLIGHT

## Pose estimation + Visual Control and navigation

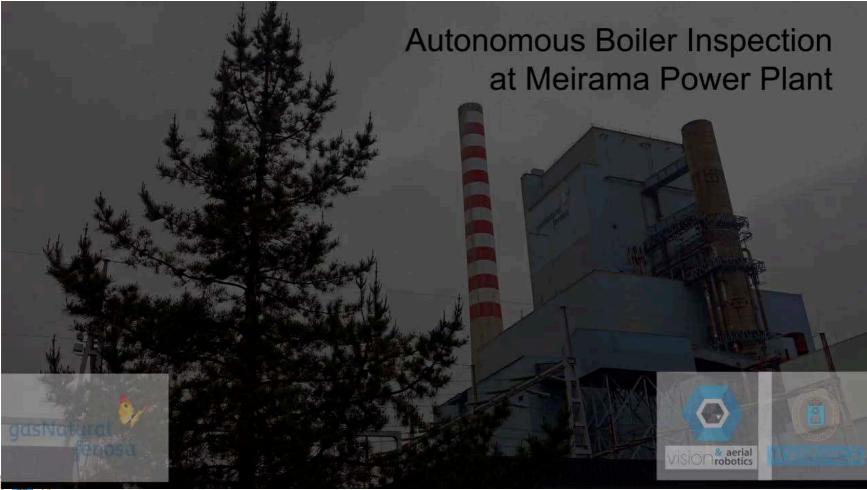




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# Industrial visual inspection: Boiler of a Thermal Power Plant

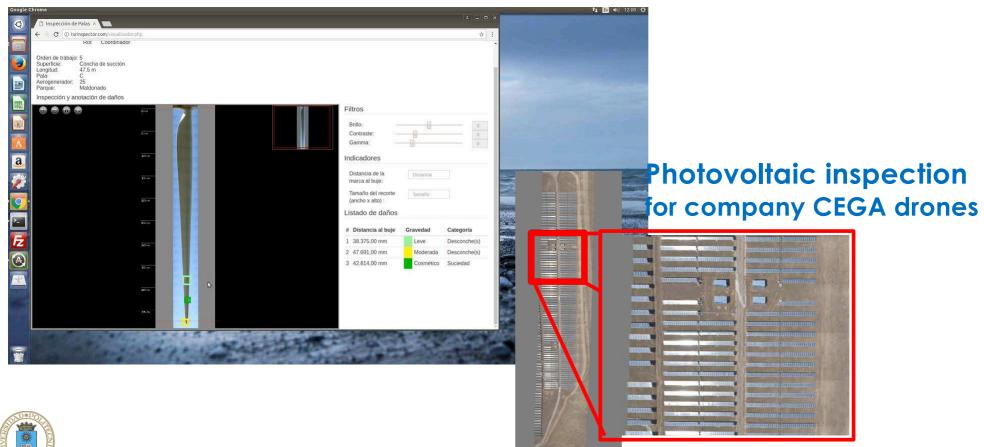






# Image Analysis: 2D/3D environment reconstruction

#### Windmill blade inspection for Company TSR (2017)



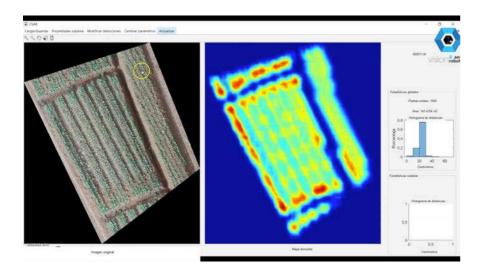


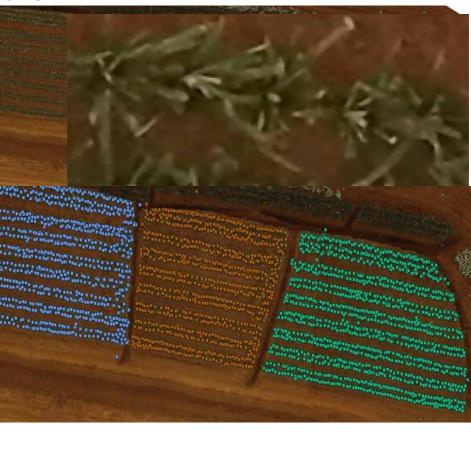


# **1. Image Analysis:** parts recognition

#### Precision agriculture: plants counting for company Indigodrones (C.R.) 2018



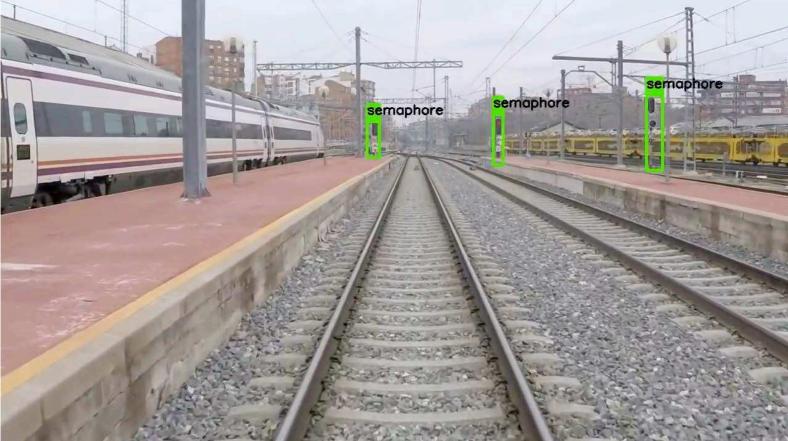






# Image Analysis: 2D/3D environment reconstruction

#### Railway signal detection and recognition Sigma Rail 2019







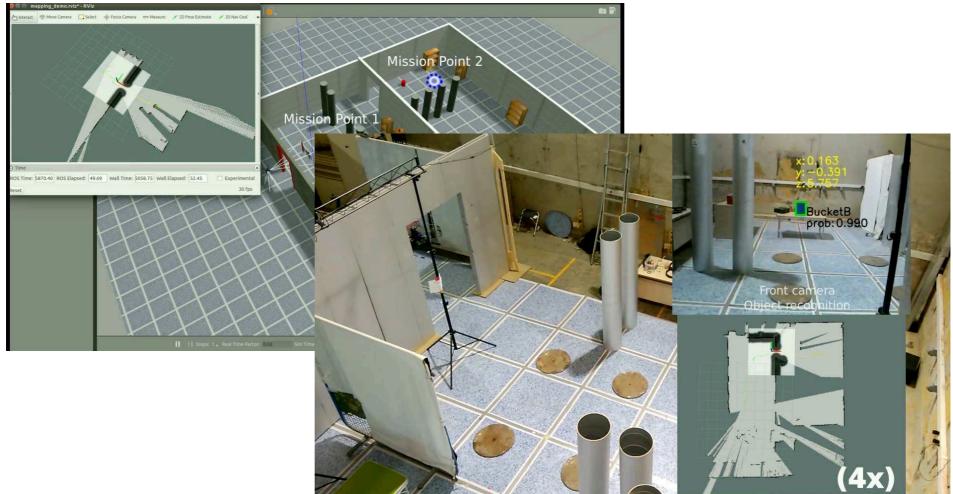
# Image Analysis: 2D/3D environment reconstruction

#### Isolator segmentation & defect detection by DL for REE 2018















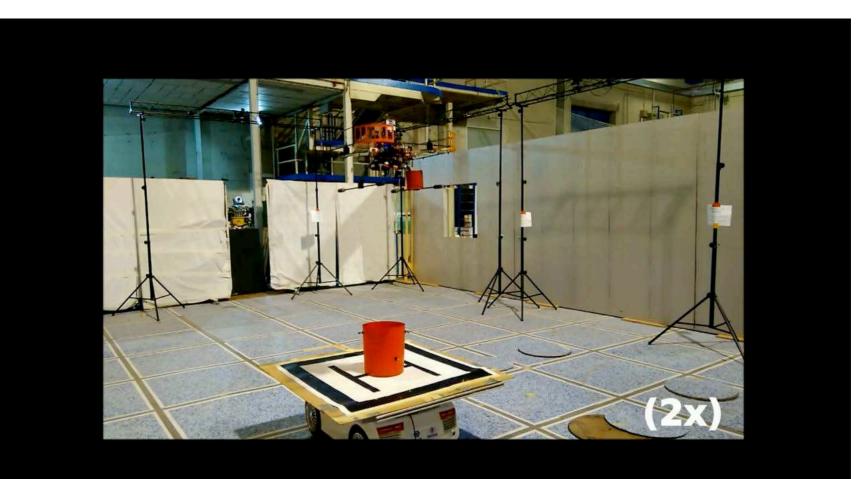
Real depth image

Synthetic image

→ Realistic image by DL autoencoder

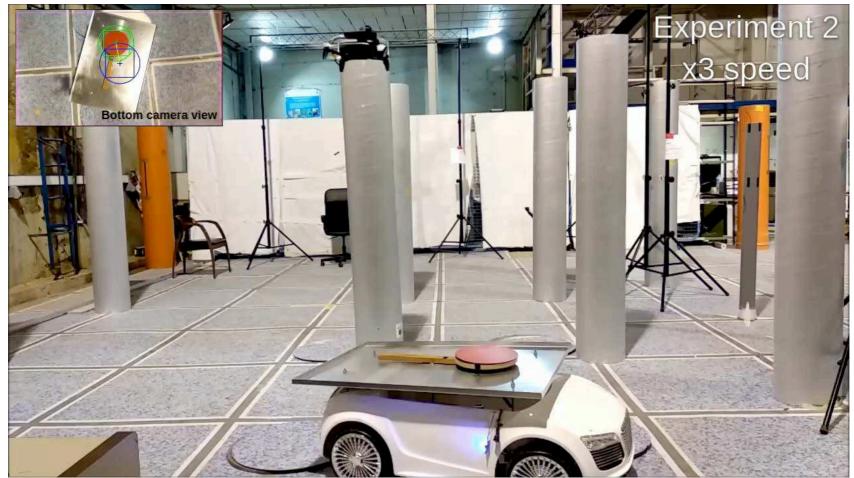








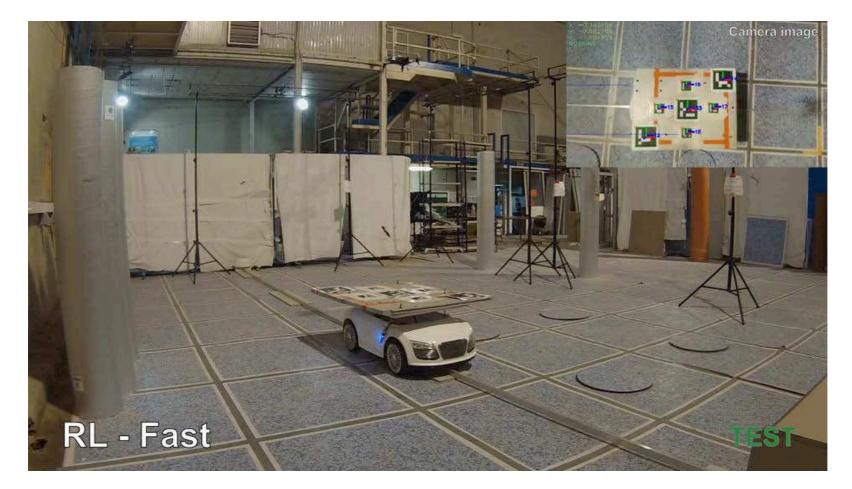






"Image-Based Visual Servoing Controller for Multirotor Aerial Robots Using Deep Reinforcement Learning" by Carlos Sampedro et altersat IROS 2018

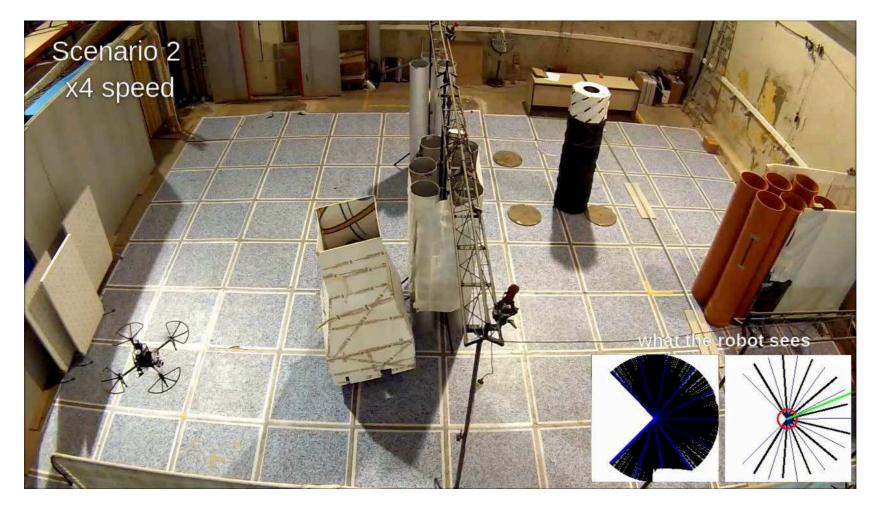






"A Deep Reinforcement Learning Technique for Vision-Based Autonomous Multirotor Landing on a Moving Platform" by Alejandro Rodriguez Ramos et alters at IROS 2018

# **2 Vision in Autonomous Flights:** Reactive Obstacle avoidance by RL





"Laser-Based Reactive Navigation for Multirotor Aerial Robots Using Deep Reinforcement Learning" by Carlos Sampedro et alters at IROS 2018



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## **2 Vision in Autonomous Flights:** Drone detection by Learning











## **2 Vision in Autonomous Flights:** Dynamic obstacle detection

Dynamic object detection for see&avoid By DL from depth map for project with M.I.T. (2018)



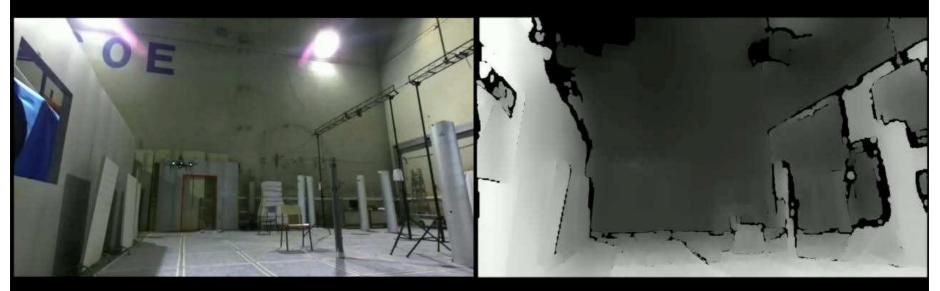


"Drone Detection Using Depth Maps" by Adrian Carrio et altres at IROS 2018



## **2 Vision in Autonomous Flights:** Dynamic obstacle detection

#### Detection Results - DJI Matrice (videos at 2x)



**RGB** view

Depth view



"Drone Detection Using Depth Maps" by Adrian Carrio et altres at IROS 2018



## **2 Vision in Autonomous Flights** Semantic SLAM





"Stereo Visual Odometry and Semantics based Localization of Aerial Robots in Indoor Environments" by Hriday Bavle et altres 20





## Semantic SLAM on-board Aerial Robots using Planar Objects





"Stereo Visual Odometry and Semantics based Localization of Aerial Robots in Indoor Environments" by Hriday Bavle et altres 21



# **3D Laser on board UAV**

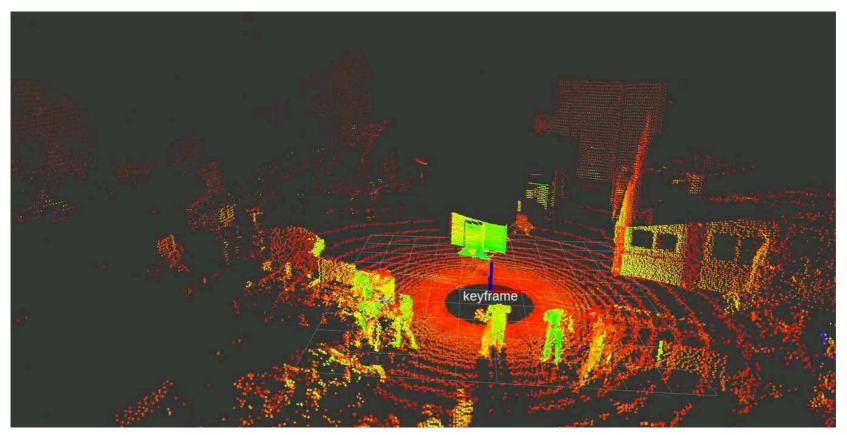


# Aircraft inspection for Airbus 2018-19





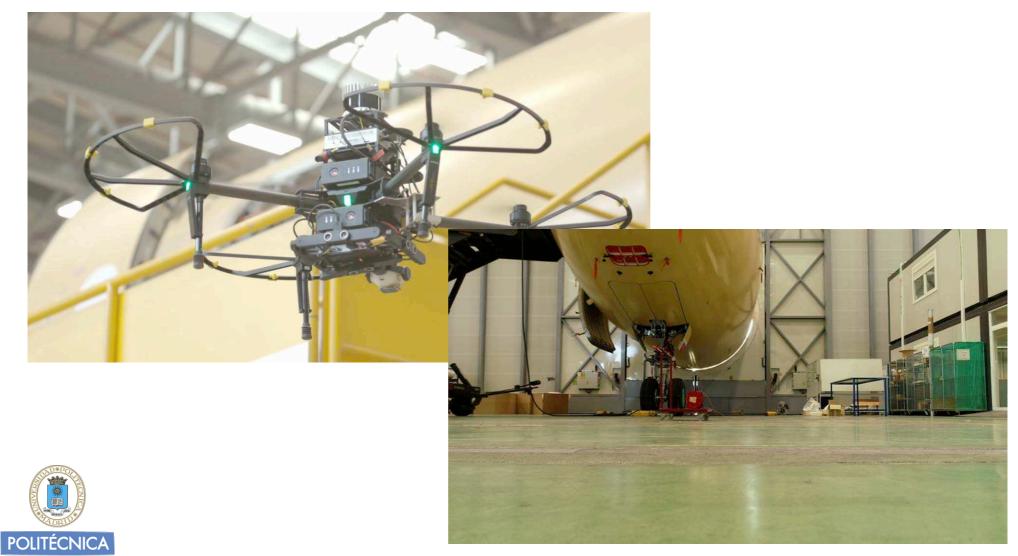
#### Aircraft inspection for Airbus 2018-19







#### Aircraft inspection for Airbus 2018-19





# **3D Laser on board UAV**

# Vision robotics Aircraft inspection for Airbus 2018-19







#### www.aerostack.org

## AEROSTACK

A Software Framework for Aerial Robotic Systems



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#### Pages 63

#### Getting started

- What is Aerostack
- Install Aerostack
- Launch Real Flight
- License
- List of Distributions

#### Components

- Aerostack Architecture
- Graphical User Interface
- Mission Plan Languages
- Catalog of Behaviors
- Memory of Beliefs

#### Tutorials

- Execute Missions
- Program New Behaviors
- Add New Hardware
- Setup Communications

#### International competitions

- 1st prize at IMAV 2013
- 4th place at IMAV 2016
- 2nd prize at IMAV 2017

#### More information

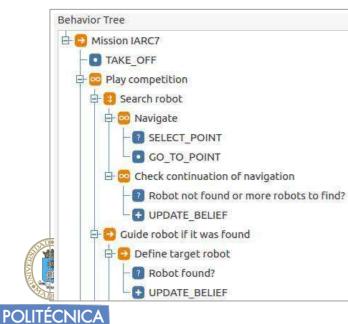
- 1st version released July 2016
- 2nd version released September 2017
- 3<sup>rd</sup> version, ROSIN project April 2019



# Vision for UAV: Own framework

## Missions in Aerostack can be programmed:

- TML language
- Decision trees
- Python apps



import executive\_engine\_api as api

```
def runMission():
    api.executeBehavior('TAKE_OFF')
```

api.activateBehavior('PAY\_ATTENTION\_TO\_VISUAL\_MARKERS')

success, unification = api.consultBelief('position(self, (?x,?y,?z))')

#### if success:

```
x, y, z = unification['x'], unification['y'], unification['z'],
else:
```

print "Position unknown"

```
api.executeBehavior('GO_TO_POINT', point=[2,5,1.3])
```

```
api.executeBehavior('GO_TO_POINT',point=[x,y,z])
```

api.inhibitBehavior('PAY\_ATTENTION\_TO\_VISUAL\_MARKERS')

api.executeBehavior('LAND')

</task>

```
</task>
```

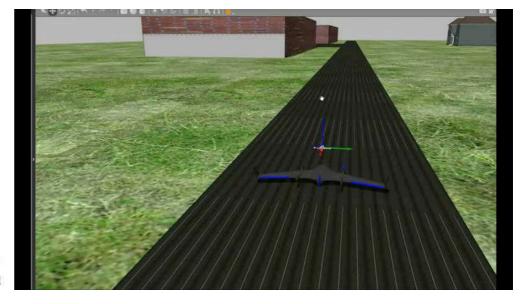


# $10^{10}$

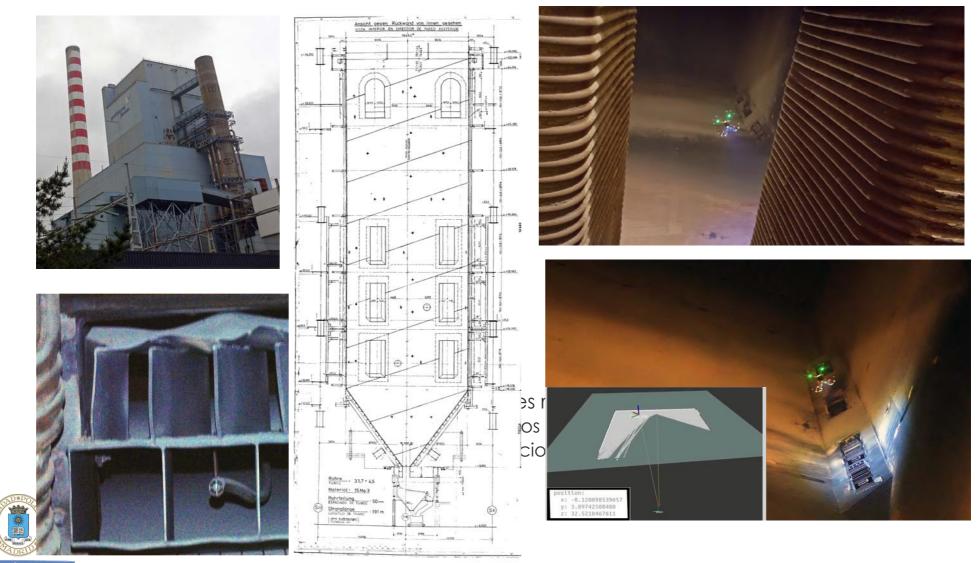
11th International Micro Air Vehicle Competition and Conference 30th September to 4th October 2019 in Madrid







# Vision Reaerial Questions ?



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